**Value**-Widely believe to be one of the most important elements of art. Value is the lightness and darkness of tones and colors.

Complete the following value scales using a Micron ink pen and each of the following shading techniques.

***Cross hatching***- is an extension of **hatching**, which uses fine parallel lines drawn closely together to create the illusion of shade or texture in a drawing.

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Light Dark

**Scumbling**- is the putting down of marks in a circular manner, kind of like if you were drawing curly hair. ***Scumbling*** is different in that the marks are more random, like scribbling.

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Light Dark

**Stippling**- is the act of putting down dots...Lots of them. Sometimes this technique is called ***pointillism,*** particularly when talking about drawing or painting in color.

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